



# THE DATASHEET OF MAC8M



# MAC8DG, MAC8MG, MAC8NG

## Triacs

### Silicon Bidirectional Thyristors

Designed for high performance full-wave ac control applications where high noise immunity and high commutating di/dt are required.

#### Features

- Blocking Voltage to 800 Volts
- On-State Current Rating of 8.0 Amperes RMS at 100°C
- Uniform Gate Trigger Currents in Three Quadrants
- High Immunity to dv/dt – 250 V/μs minimum at 125°C
- Minimizes Snubber Networks for Protection
- Industry Standard TO-220 Package
- High Commutating di/dt – 6.5 A/ms minimum at 125°C
- These Devices are Pb-Free and are RoHS Compliant\*

#### MAXIMUM RATINGS (T<sub>J</sub> = 25°C unless otherwise noted)

| Characteristic                                                                                                      | Symbol                                 | Value             | Unit             |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| Peak Repetitive Off-State Voltage (Note 1)<br>(T <sub>J</sub> = -40 to 125°C, Sine Wave,<br>50 to 60 Hz, Gate Open) | V <sub>DRM</sub> ,<br>V <sub>RRM</sub> | 400<br>600<br>800 | V                |
| On-State RMS Current,<br>(Full Cycle Sine Wave, 60 Hz, T <sub>C</sub> = 100°C)                                      | I <sub>T(RMS)</sub>                    | 8.0               | A                |
| Peak Non-Repetitive Surge Current<br>(One Full Cycle Sine Wave,<br>60 Hz, T <sub>J</sub> = 125°C)                   | I <sub>TSM</sub>                       | 80                | A                |
| Circuit Fusing Consideration (t = 8.3 ms)                                                                           | I <sup>2</sup> t                       | 26                | A <sup>2</sup> s |
| Peak Gate Power<br>(Pulse Width ≤ 1.0 μs, T <sub>C</sub> = 80°C)                                                    | P <sub>GM</sub>                        | 16                | W                |
| Average Gate Power<br>(t = 8.3 ms, T <sub>C</sub> = 80°C)                                                           | P <sub>G(AV)</sub>                     | 0.35              | W                |
| Operating Junction Temperature Range                                                                                | T <sub>J</sub>                         | -40 to +125       | °C               |
| Storage Temperature Range                                                                                           | T <sub>stg</sub>                       | -40 to +150       | °C               |

Stresses exceeding those listed in the Maximum Ratings table may damage the device. If any of these limits are exceeded, device functionality should not be assumed, damage may occur and reliability may be affected.

1. V<sub>DRM</sub> and V<sub>RRM</sub> for all types can be applied on a continuous basis. Blocking voltages shall not be tested with a constant current source such that the voltage ratings of the devices are exceeded.

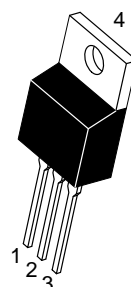
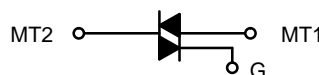
\*For additional information on our Pb-Free strategy and soldering details, please download the ON Semiconductor Soldering and Mounting Techniques Reference Manual, SOLDERRM/D.



ON Semiconductor®

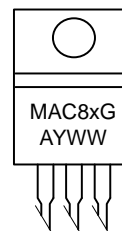
[www.onsemi.com](http://www.onsemi.com)

### TRIACS 8 AMPERES RMS 400 thru 800 VOLTS



TO-220  
CASE 221A  
STYLE 4

#### MARKING DIAGRAM



- x = D, M, or N
- A = Assembly Location (Optional)\*
- Y = Year
- WW = Work Week
- G = Pb-Free Package

\* The Assembly Location code (A) is optional. In cases where the Assembly Location is stamped on the package the assembly code may be blank.

#### PIN ASSIGNMENT

|   |                 |
|---|-----------------|
| 1 | Main Terminal 1 |
| 2 | Main Terminal 2 |
| 3 | Gate            |
| 4 | Main Terminal 2 |

#### ORDERING INFORMATION

| Device | Package             | Shipping        |
|--------|---------------------|-----------------|
| MAC8DG | TO-220<br>(Pb-Free) | 50 Units / Rail |
| MAC8MG | TO-220<br>(Pb-Free) | 50 Units / Rail |
| MAC8NG | TO-220<br>(Pb-Free) | 50 Units / Rail |

# MAC8DG, MAC8MG, MAC8NG

## THERMAL CHARACTERISTICS

| Characteristic                                                                | Symbol          | Value | Unit          |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-------|---------------|
| Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Case                                          | $R_{\theta JC}$ | 2.2   | $^{\circ}C/W$ |
| Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Ambient                                       | $R_{\theta JA}$ | 62.5  | $^{\circ}C/W$ |
| Maximum Lead Temperature for Soldering Purposes 1/8" from Case for 10 Seconds | $T_L$           | 260   | $^{\circ}C$   |

## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ( $T_J = 25^{\circ}C$ unless otherwise noted; Electricals apply in both directions)

| Characteristic | Symbol | Min | Typ | Max | Unit |
|----------------|--------|-----|-----|-----|------|
|----------------|--------|-----|-----|-----|------|

### OFF CHARACTERISTICS

|                                                                                                                                    |           |   |   |      |    |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---|---|------|----|
| Peak Repetitive Blocking Current ( $V_D = \text{Rated } V_{DRM}, V_{RRM}$ ; Gate Open) $T_J = 25^{\circ}C$<br>$T_J = 125^{\circ}C$ | $I_{DRM}$ | - | - | 0.01 | mA |
|                                                                                                                                    | $I_{RRM}$ | - | - | 2.0  |    |

### ON CHARACTERISTICS

|                                                                                                                                  |          |     |      |     |    |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-----|------|-----|----|
| Peak On-State Voltage (Note 2), ( $I_{TM} = \pm 11$ A Peak)                                                                      | $V_{TM}$ | -   | 1.2  | 1.6 | V  |
| Gate Trigger Current (Continuous DC) ( $V_D = 12$ V, $R_L = 100 \Omega$ )<br>MT2(+), G(+)<br>MT2(+), G(-)<br>MT2(-), G(-)        | $I_{GT}$ | 5.0 | 13   | 35  | mA |
|                                                                                                                                  |          | 5.0 | 16   | 35  |    |
|                                                                                                                                  |          | 5.0 | 18   | 35  |    |
| Holding Current, ( $V_D = 12$ V, Gate Open, Initiating Current = $\pm 150$ mA)                                                   | $I_H$    | -   | 20   | 40  | mA |
| Latching Current ( $V_D = 24$ V, $I_G = 35$ mA), MT2(+), G(+); MT2(-), G(-)<br>MT2(+), G(-)                                      | $I_L$    | -   | 20   | 50  | mA |
|                                                                                                                                  |          | -   | 30   | 80  |    |
| Gate Trigger Voltage ( $V_D = 12$ V, $R_L = 100 \Omega$ )<br>MT2(+), G(+)<br>MT2(+), G(-)<br>MT2(-), G(-)                        | $V_{GT}$ | 0.5 | 0.69 | 1.5 | V  |
|                                                                                                                                  |          | 0.5 | 0.77 | 1.5 |    |
|                                                                                                                                  |          | 0.5 | 0.72 | 1.5 |    |
| Gate Non-Trigger Voltage ( $V_D = 12$ V, $R_L = 100 \Omega$ , $T_J = 125^{\circ}C$ )<br>MT2(+), G(+); MT2(+), G(-); MT2(-), G(-) | $V_{GD}$ | 0.2 | -    | -   | V  |

### DYNAMIC CHARACTERISTICS

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |             |     |   |   |            |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-----|---|---|------------|
| Rate of Change of Commutating Current See Figure 10. ( $V_D = 400$ V, $I_{TM} = 4.4$ A, Commutating $dv/dt = 18$ V/ $\mu s$ , Gate Open, $T_J = 125^{\circ}C$ , $f = 250$ Hz, No Snubber)<br>$C_L = 10 \mu F$<br>$L_L = 40$ mH | $(di/dt)_c$ | 6.5 | - | - | A/ms       |
| Critical Rate of Rise of Off-State Voltage ( $V_D = \text{Rated } V_{DRM}$ , Exponential Waveform, Gate Open, $T_J = 125^{\circ}C$ )                                                                                           | $dv/dt$     | 250 | - | - | V/ $\mu s$ |

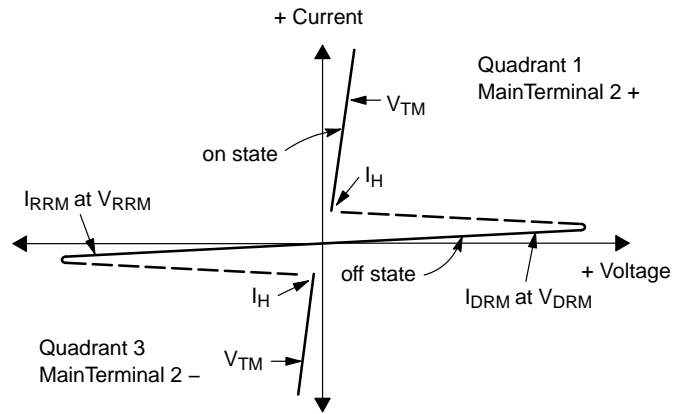
Product parametric performance is indicated in the Electrical Characteristics for the listed test conditions, unless otherwise noted. Product performance may not be indicated by the Electrical Characteristics if operated under different conditions.

2. Indicates Pulse Test: Pulse Width  $\leq 2.0$  ms, Duty Cycle  $\leq 2\%$ .

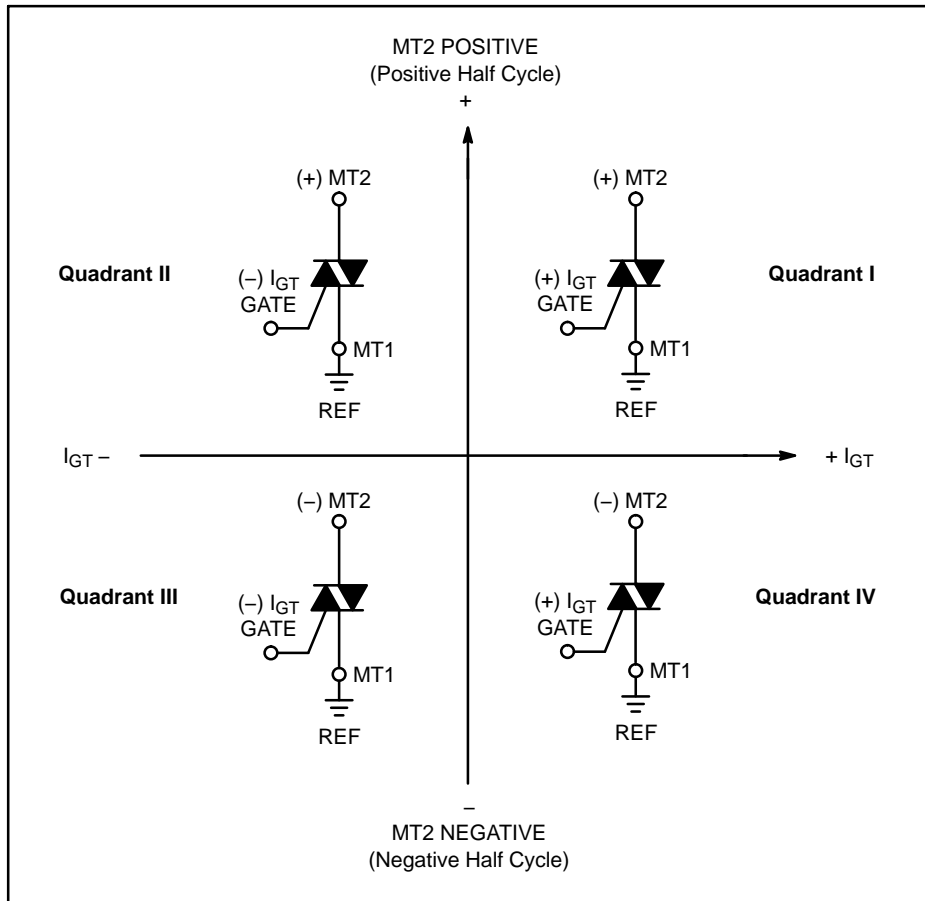
# MAC8DG, MAC8MG, MAC8NG

## Voltage Current Characteristic of Triacs (Bidirectional Device)

| Symbol    | Parameter                                 |
|-----------|-------------------------------------------|
| $V_{DRM}$ | Peak Repetitive Forward Off State Voltage |
| $I_{DRM}$ | Peak Forward Blocking Current             |
| $V_{RRM}$ | Peak Repetitive Reverse Off State Voltage |
| $I_{RRM}$ | Peak Reverse Blocking Current             |
| $V_{TM}$  | Maximum On State Voltage                  |
| $I_H$     | Holding Current                           |



### Quadrant Definitions for a Triac



All polarities are referenced to MT1.

With in-phase signals (using standard AC lines) quadrants I and III are used.

# MAC8DG, MAC8MG, MAC8NG

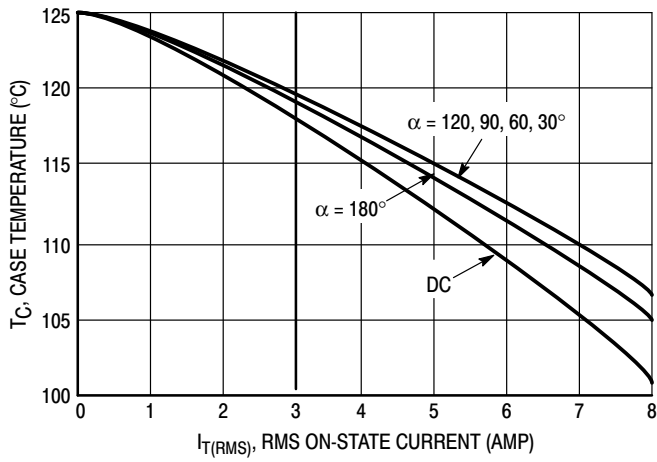


Figure 1. RMS Current Derating

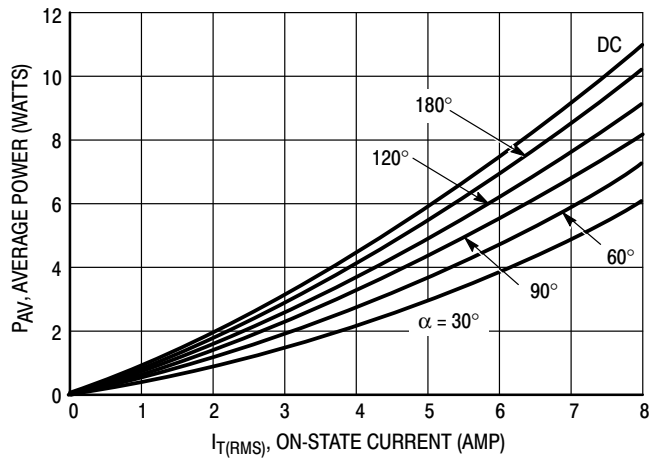


Figure 2. On-State Power Dissipation

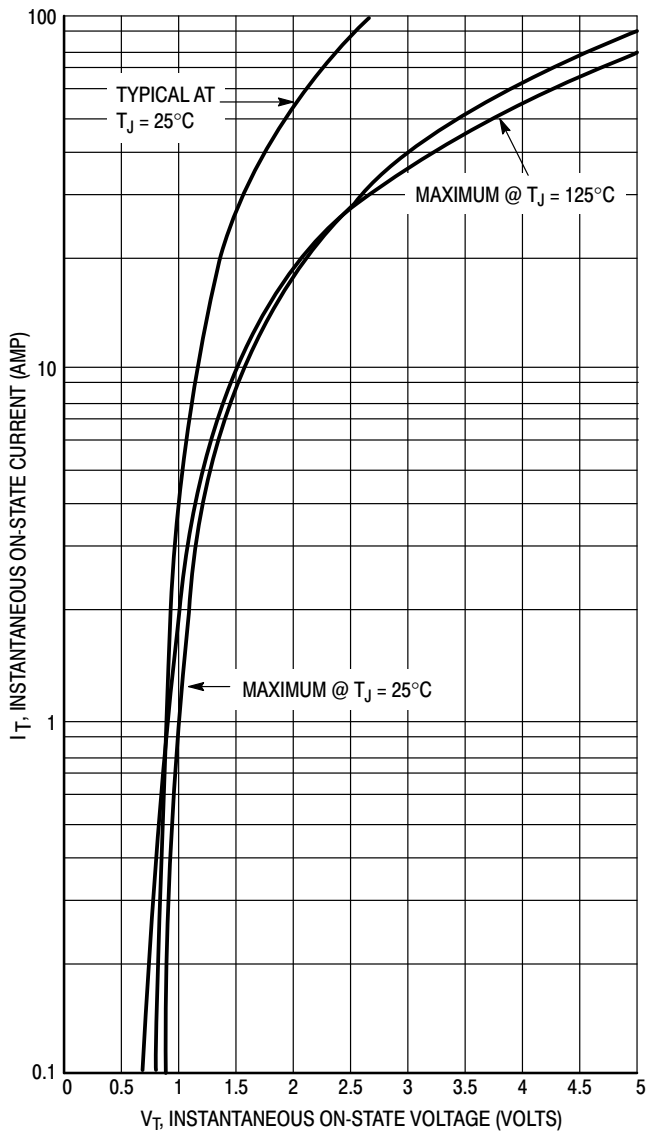


Figure 3. On-State Characteristics

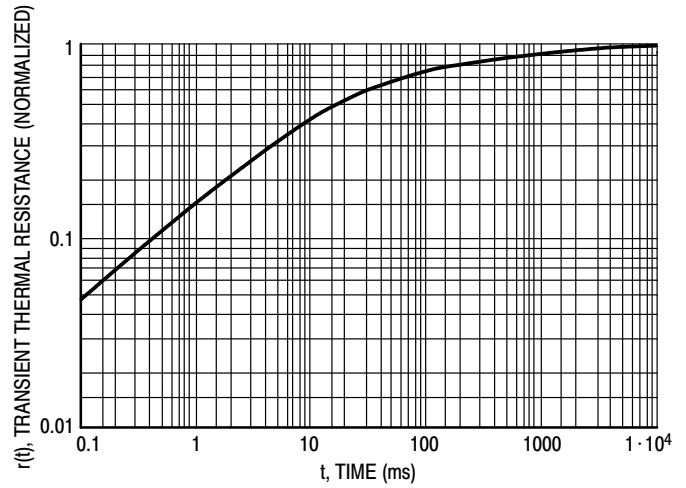


Figure 4. Thermal Response

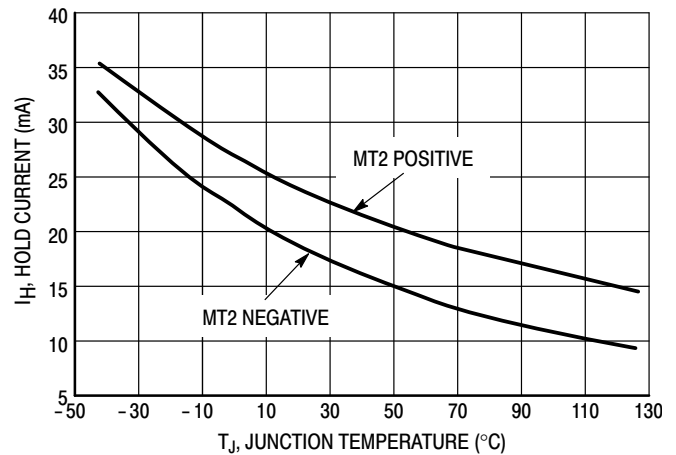


Figure 5. Hold Current Variation

# MAC8DG, MAC8MG, MAC8NG

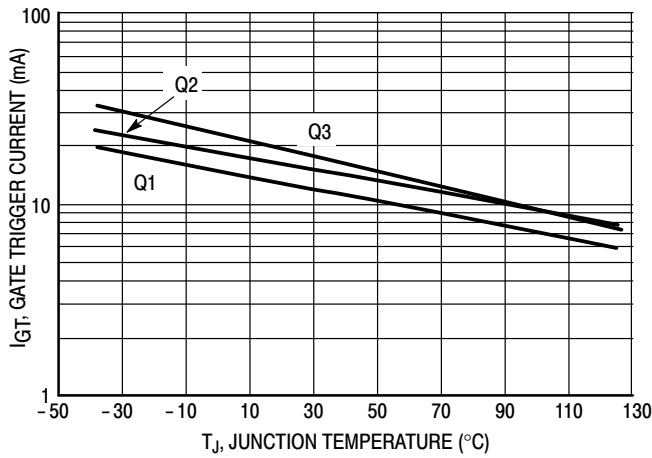


Figure 6. Gate Trigger Current Variation

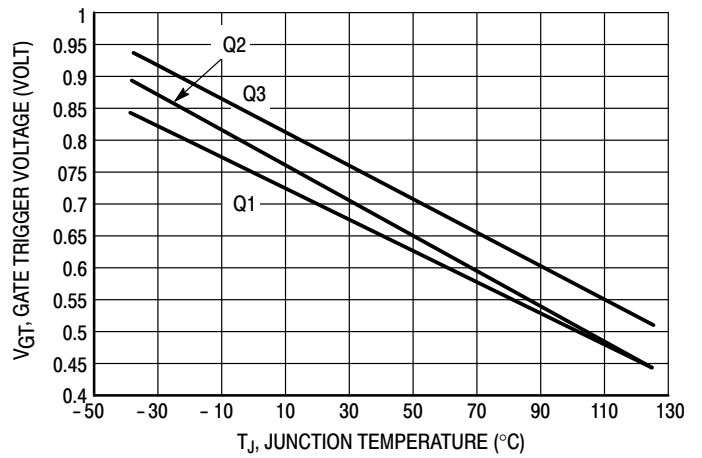


Figure 7. Gate Trigger Voltage Variation

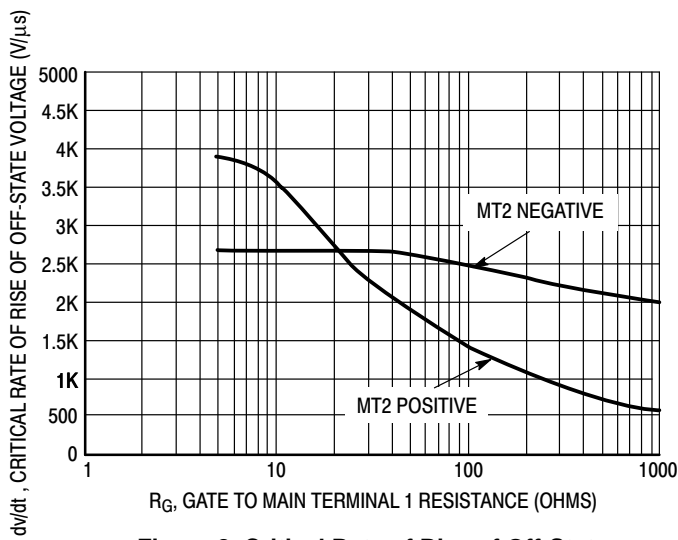


Figure 8. Critical Rate of Rise of Off-State Voltage (Exponential)

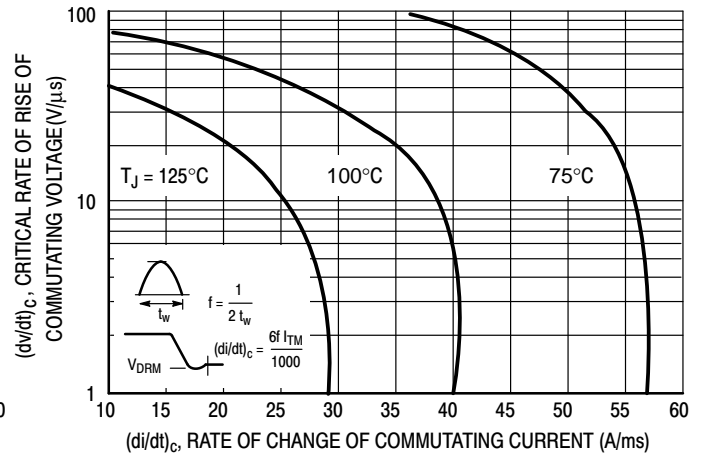
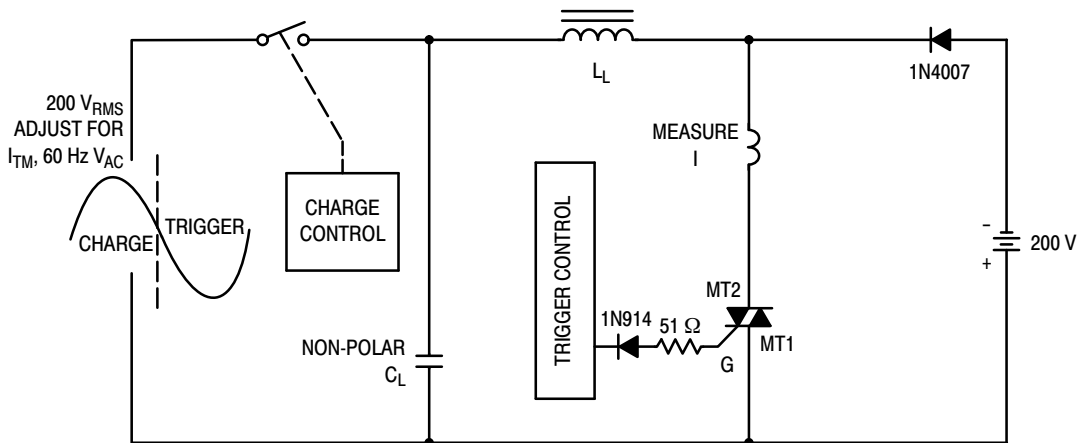


Figure 9. Critical Rate of Rise of Commutating Voltage



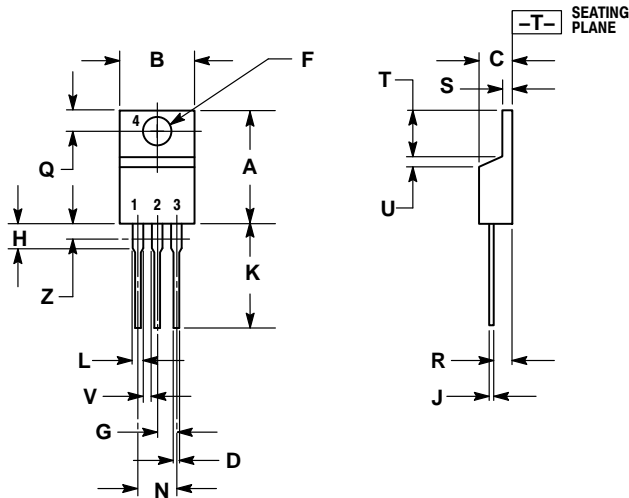
Note: Component values are for verification of rated  $(di/dt)_c$ . See AN1048 for additional information.

Figure 10. Simplified Test Circuit to Measure the Critical Rate of Rise of Commutating Current  $(di/dt)$

# MAC8DG, MAC8MG, MAC8NG

## PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

TO-220  
CASE 221A-09  
ISSUE AH




### NOTES:

- DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.
- CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCH.
- DIMENSION Z DEFINES A ZONE WHERE ALL BODY AND LEAD IRREGULARITIES ARE ALLOWED.

| DIM | INCHES |       | MILLIMETERS |       |
|-----|--------|-------|-------------|-------|
|     | MIN    | MAX   | MIN         | MAX   |
| A   | 0.570  | 0.620 | 14.48       | 15.75 |
| B   | 0.380  | 0.415 | 9.66        | 10.53 |
| C   | 0.160  | 0.190 | 4.07        | 4.83  |
| D   | 0.025  | 0.038 | 0.64        | 0.96  |
| F   | 0.142  | 0.161 | 3.61        | 4.09  |
| G   | 0.095  | 0.105 | 2.42        | 2.66  |
| H   | 0.110  | 0.161 | 2.80        | 4.10  |
| J   | 0.014  | 0.024 | 0.36        | 0.61  |
| K   | 0.500  | 0.562 | 12.70       | 14.27 |
| L   | 0.045  | 0.060 | 1.15        | 1.52  |
| N   | 0.190  | 0.210 | 4.83        | 5.33  |
| Q   | 0.100  | 0.120 | 2.54        | 3.04  |
| R   | 0.080  | 0.110 | 2.04        | 2.79  |
| S   | 0.045  | 0.055 | 1.15        | 1.39  |
| T   | 0.235  | 0.255 | 5.97        | 6.47  |
| U   | 0.000  | 0.050 | 0.00        | 1.27  |
| V   | 0.045  | ---   | 1.15        | ---   |
| Z   | ---    | 0.080 | ---         | 2.04  |

### STYLE 4:

- PIN 1. MAIN TERMINAL 1
- PIN 2. MAIN TERMINAL 2
- PIN 3. GATE
- PIN 4. MAIN TERMINAL 2

ON Semiconductor and the  are registered trademarks of Semiconductor Components Industries, LLC (SCILLC) or its subsidiaries in the United States and/or other countries. SCILLC owns the rights to a number of patents, trademarks, copyrights, trade secrets, and other intellectual property. A listing of SCILLC's product/patent coverage may be accessed at [www.onsemi.com/site/pdf/Patent-Marking.pdf](http://www.onsemi.com/site/pdf/Patent-Marking.pdf). SCILLC reserves the right to make changes without further notice to any products herein. SCILLC makes no warranty, representation or guarantee regarding the suitability of its products for any particular purpose, nor does SCILLC assume any liability arising out of the application or use of any product or circuit, and specifically disclaims any and all liability, including without limitation special, consequential or incidental damages. "Typical" parameters which may be provided in SCILLC data sheets and/or specifications can and do vary in different applications and actual performance may vary over time. All operating parameters, including "Typicals" must be validated for each customer application by customer's technical experts. SCILLC does not convey any license under its patent rights nor the rights of others. SCILLC products are not designed, intended, or authorized for use as components in systems intended for surgical implant into the body, or other applications intended to support or sustain life, or for any other application in which the failure of the SCILLC product could create a situation where personal injury or death may occur. Should Buyer purchase or use SCILLC products for any such unintended or unauthorized application, Buyer shall indemnify and hold SCILLC and its officers, employees, subsidiaries, affiliates, and distributors harmless against all claims, costs, damages, and expenses, and reasonable attorney fees arising out of, directly or indirectly, any claim of personal injury or death associated with such unintended or unauthorized use, even if such claim alleges that SCILLC was negligent regarding the design or manufacture of the part. SCILLC is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer. This literature is subject to all applicable copyright laws and is not for resale in any manner.

### PUBLICATION ORDERING INFORMATION

#### LITERATURE FULFILLMENT:

Literature Distribution Center for ON Semiconductor  
P.O. Box 5163, Denver, Colorado 80217 USA  
Phone: 303-675-2175 or 800-344-3860 Toll Free USA/Canada  
Fax: 303-675-2176 or 800-344-3867 Toll Free USA/Canada  
Email: [orderlit@onsemi.com](mailto:orderlit@onsemi.com)

N. American Technical Support: 800-282-9855 Toll Free  
USA/Canada  
Europe, Middle East and Africa Technical Support:  
Phone: 421 33 790 2910  
Japan Customer Focus Center  
Phone: 81-3-5817-1050

ON Semiconductor Website: [www.onsemi.com](http://www.onsemi.com)

Order Literature: <http://www.onsemi.com/orderlit>

For additional information, please contact your local Sales Representative

## Looking for pricing, stock, or lifecycle information?

Click below to explore more details on WIN SOURCE:

- ⊖ [View MAC8M](#) on WIN SOURCE
- ⊖ [ON Semiconductor](#) Information

## Optimize Your Supply Chain with WIN SOURCE Solutions

- ✓ Global Sourcing Solution
- ✓ Obsolete Management
- ✓ Cost Control Management
- ✓ Shortage Management
- ✓ Alternative Solution
- ✓ Excess Inventory Management