

**Differential Current Sensor acc. to the standard IEC62752-1:2016**



Date: 01.08.2022

K-No.: 26893

Customer: Standard type

Page 1 of 7

### Description

- Fluxgate current sensor with toroidal core
- PCB mounting

### Characteristics

- Excellent accuracy
- AEC-Q qualified components
- Switching open-collector outputs
- Compact design

### Applications

- Mainly used for mobile applications:
- IC-CPD acc. to IEC62752

Patents: EP2571128 / US9397494 / CN103001175 // EP2813856

### Electrical data – Ratings

|                             |   | min. | typ.     | max.                                  | Unit   |
|-----------------------------|---|------|----------|---------------------------------------|--------|
| $I_P$                       | Primary rated current (1phase / 3phase)   |      | 32       | 40                                    | A      |
| $I_{\Delta N1}$             | Rated residual operating current 1  |      | 6        |                                       | mA DC  |
| $I_{\Delta N2}$             | Rated residual operating current 2  |      | 30       |                                       | mA rms |
| $I_{\Delta N1, tolerance}$  | Trip tolerance 1  | 4    | 5        | 6                                     | mA DC  |
| $I_{\Delta N2, tolerance}$  | Trip tolerance 2  | 20   |          | 30 <sup>(1)</sup> / 60 <sup>(2)</sup> | mA rms |
| $S_{PWM-OUT}$               | Scaling factor of the DC component $I_{\Delta N1}$<br><b>(for monitoring purpose only!)</b> |      | 3.33     |                                       | %/mA   |
| $I_{\Delta R1,1/2}$ (Fig.1) | Recovery current level for $I_{\Delta N1}/I_{\Delta N2}$<br>(absolute value dc/rms)         |      | 2.5 / 10 |                                       | mA     |

(1) f = DC to 1kHz (2) f = 1kHz to 2kHz

### Accuracy – Dynamic performance data

|                    |  |      |   |      |     |
|--------------------|--|------|---|------|-----|
| $I_{\Delta N,max}$ | Measuring range (peak)                                   | -300 |   | +300 | mA  |
| X                  | Resolution (@ $I_{\Delta N}$ , $\Theta_A = 25^\circ C$ ) |      | < 0.2                                     |      | mA  |
| $t_r$ (Fig.3)      | Response time  |      | According to IEC62752:2016 <sup>(3)</sup> |      |     |
| $f_{BW}$ (Fig.4)   | Frequency range  | DC   |   | 2    | kHz |

### General data

|                       |  |     |                |     |        |
|-----------------------|--|-----|----------------|-----|--------|
| $\vartheta_A$         | Ambient operation temperature  | -40 |                | 85  | °C     |
| $\vartheta_{Storage}$ | Ambient storage temperature <sup>(4)</sup>                               | -40 |                | 85  | °C     |
| m                     | Mass   |     | 32             |     | g      |
| $V_{CC}$              | Supply voltage   | 4.8 | 5              | 5.2 | V      |
| $I_{CC}$              | Consumption current  | 38  |                | 45  | mA rms |
| $S_{clear, pp}$       | Clearance (primary to primary) <sup>(5)</sup>                            |     | 4.22           |     | mm     |
| $S_{creep, pp}$       | Creepage (primary to primary) <sup>(5)</sup>                             |     | 5.65           |     | mm     |
| $S_{clear, ps}$       | Clearance (primary to secondary) <sup>(6)</sup>                          |     | 6.53           |     | mm     |
| $S_{creep, ps}$       | Creepage (primary to secondary) <sup>(6)</sup>                           |     | 7.75           |     | mm     |
| FIT                   | EN/IEC 61709 / SN 29500 <sup>(7)</sup><br>(MIL-HDBK-217F) <sup>(7)</sup> |     | 1529<br>(6349) |     | fit    |
| SW                    | Firmware   |     | D0462 V1.04    |     |        |

<sup>(3)</sup> Switching time of a standard relay (t = 20ms) is considered.

<sup>(4)</sup> see VAC M-sheet 3101; storage temperature inside cardboard packaging.

<sup>(5)</sup> Can only be achieved with the isolator; all values acc. to applied standards.

<sup>(6)</sup> Designed, manufactured and tested in accordance with IEC60664-1:2007. The isolation coordination is according to: Reinforced insulation, Insulation material group 1, Pollution degree 3 and overvoltage category III. Values refer to nominal real clearance and creepage.

<sup>(7)</sup> The results are valid under following conditions: 55°C mean component ambient temperature by continuous operation (8760h per year); Environment condition: ground mobile, no dust or harmful substances, according to IEC61709; Fit equals one failure per 10<sup>9</sup> component hours.

### General description of sensor function:

The Sensor is sensitive to AC and DC current and can be used for fault current detection in IC-CPD applications. The Sensor detects AC and DC fault currents according to IEC62752:2016. In the event of a DC fault current, PIN 3 will change its state from a low level (GND) to high impedance state. In the event of an AC fault current, PINs 3 and 4 will change state from a low level (GND) to a high impedance state. Error conditions (e.g. an internal error) are signaled by PIN 1 (ERROR-OUT) which changes state to high impedance.

| Datum      | Name | Index | Änderung                                   |
|------------|------|-------|--|
| 01.08.2022 | SF   | 83    | Add marking trademark "benvac" (CN 22-009) |
| 11.10.2021 | ZB   | 82    | Patents added on sheet 1. CN-21-290        |

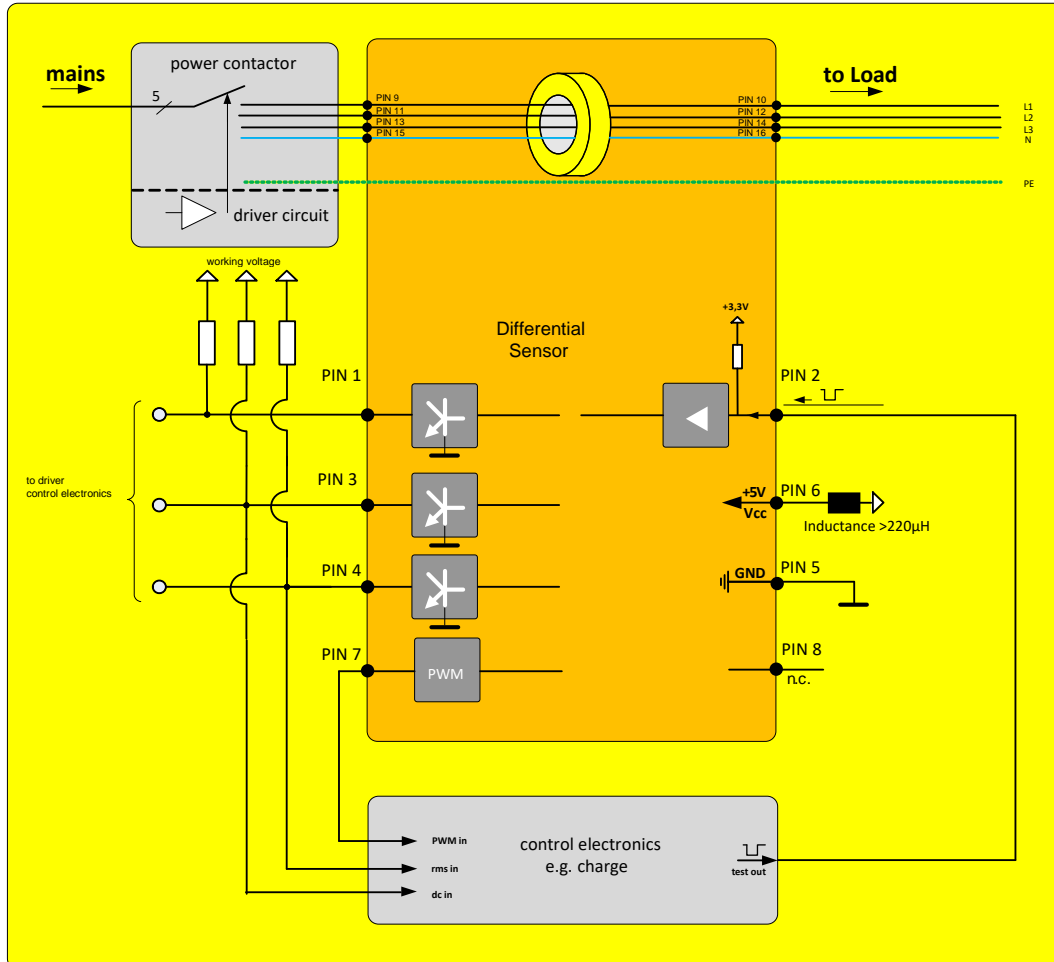
  

|                       |              |           |                 |
|-----------------------|--------------|-----------|-----------------|
| Editor.: R&D-PD-NPI D | Designer: MB | MC-PM: BZ | Released by: SB |
|-----------------------|--------------|-----------|-----------------|





**Typical application diagram:**



**Absolute maximum ratings<sup>(8)</sup>:**

|                     |   | Min  | Typ. | Max | Unit |
|---------------------|---|------|------|-----|------|
| $V_{CE}$            | Collector-Emitter voltage (PINs 1, 3 and 4) |      |      | 40  | V    |
| $I_C$               | Collector current (PINs 1, 3 and 4)         |      |      | 50  | mA   |
| $V_{CC}$            | Maximum supply voltage (without function)   | -0.3 |      | 7   | V    |
| $U_{MAX}$           | Maximum rated voltage of primary conductors |      |      | 440 | V    |
| $V_{TEST-IN, low}$  | TEST-IN Input Voltage, low level            | 0    |      | 0.6 | V    |
| $V_{TEST-IN, high}$ | TEST-IN Input Voltage, high level           | 2.5  |      | 5   | V    |

**(8) Stresses above these ratings may cause permanent damage. Exposure to these conditions for extended periods may degrade device reliability. Functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those specified is not supported.**

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Date: 01.08.2022

K-No.: 26893

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Page 4 of 7

**Final Tests:** (Measurements after temperature balance of the samples at room temperature, SC=significant characteristic)

|                       |   | Min. | Max. | Unit |
|-----------------------|---|------|------|------|
| Vcc                   | Supply voltage                                  | 4.9  | 5.1  | V    |
| Icc                   | Supply current                                  | 38.0 | 45.0 | mA   |
| TEST-IN (SC)          | TEST-IN voltage                                 | 2.8  | 3.4  | V    |
| X6-OUT (normal)       | X6-OUT voltage                                  | 0    | 0.6  | V    |
| X30-OUT (normal)      | X30-OUT voltage                                 | 0    | 0.6  | V    |
| ERROR-OUT (normal)    | ERROR-OUT voltage                               | 0    | 0.6  | V    |
| X6-OUT (activated)    | X6-OUT voltage activated @5V, 1kΩ (pull-up)*    | 4.9  | 5.1  | V    |
| X30-OUT (activated)   | X30-OUT voltage activated @5V, 1kΩ (pull-up)*   | 4.9  | 5.1  | V    |
| ERROR-OUT (activated) | ERROR-OUT voltage activated @5V, 1kΩ (pull-up)* | 4.9  | 5.1  | V    |
| TC1                   | Trip current 1 – X6                             | 4.1  | 5.4  | mA   |
| TC2                   | Trip current 2 – X6                             | -5.4 | -4.1 | mA   |
| TC3                   | Trip current 3 – X30@50Hz                       | 20   | 30   | mA   |
| PWM-OUT (frequency)   | PWM-OUT frequency                               | 7.8  | 8.2  | kHz  |
| PWM-OUT (duty-cycle)  | PWM-OUT duty-cycle @6mA DC                      | 18   | 22   | %    |
| LV1                   | Limit values of break time - X6-OUT@6mA DC      | 0    | 700  | ms   |
| LV2                   | Limit values of break time - X6-OUT@30mA DC     | 0    | 500  | ms   |
| LV3                   | Limit values of break time - X30-OUT@30mA, 50Hz | 0    | 300  | ms   |
| LV4                   | Limit values of break time - X30-OUT@150mA,50Hz | 0    | 40   | ms   |

\* the maximum values of collector-emitter voltage and current see "Absolute maximum ratings"

**Product Tests:**

|              |  |                                   |        |
|--------------|--|-----------------------------------|--------|
|              | Acc. to VAC sheet M3238<br>Following tests differ from M3238:<br>3.4a: Rapid change of temperature for 300 cycles<br><br>4.5a: Damp heat, steady state. Duration: 1000 h   | passed                            |        |
| PD           | IEC61000-4-1, EN60270, M3024<br>UPDE M3024, Partial discharge voltage (extinction) *acc. to table 24   | 1.5                               | kV rms |
| ESD          | Air- and contact discharge;<br>U=±2000V, R=1500Ω, C=100pF<br>Acc. to Human Body Model JESD22-A114  | ±2.0                              | kV     |
| EMC          | IEC61000-4-3 (Radiated, radio-frequency, electromagnetic field immunity) 20V/m 80MHz – 1GHz 80%AM 1kHz, recommend with the use of inductance of >220μH in series of Vcc input.<br>CISPR14-1 (Immunity to conducted disturbances), recommend with the use of inductance of >220μH in series of Vcc input. | passed                            |        |
|              | IEC61000-6-4 (Emission standard for industrial environments, conducted disturbances)   | Should be done in end application |        |
| A(f), Φ(f)   | Amplitude and phase response over frequency<br>1% of I <sub>PN</sub> or I <sub>Δn</sub>  | passed                            |        |
| Impulse test | Monitoring of CS function during the current phase test 100A to 5kA  | passed                            |        |

Differential Current Sensor acc. to the standard IEC62752-1:2016



Date: 01.08.2022

K-No.: 26893

Customer: Standard type

Page 5 of 7

**Regualification Tests:** (replicated every year, Precondition acc. to M3238)

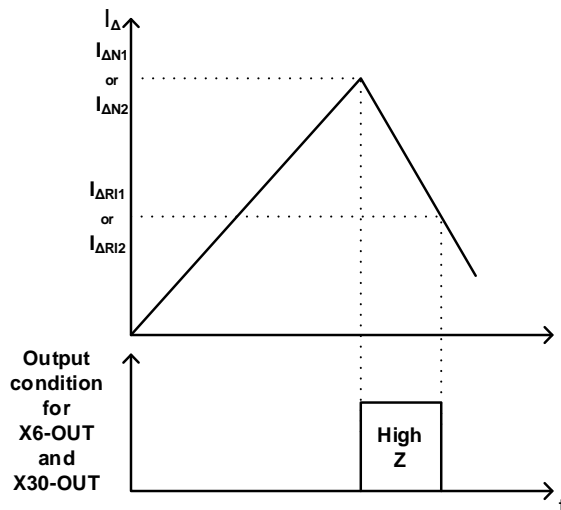
|                                 |       |   |     |        |
|---------------------------------|-------|---|-----|--------|
| $\hat{U}_{W, \text{prim-sec}}$  | M3064 | Impulse test (1.2 $\mu$ s/50 $\mu$ s waveform)<br>PIN 1-8 vs. PIN 9-14<br>5 pulse $\rightarrow$ polarity +, 5 pulse $\rightarrow$ polarity -  | 5.5 | kV     |
| $\hat{U}_{W, \text{prim-prim}}$ | M3064 | Impulse test (1.2 $\mu$ s/50 $\mu$ s waveform)<br>PIN 9 vs. PIN 11, PIN 11 vs. PIN 13, PIN 13 vs. PIN 15,<br>PIN 15 vs. PIN 9<br>5 pulse $\rightarrow$ polarity +, 5 pulse $\rightarrow$ polarity - | 4.0 | kV     |
| $U_d$                           | M3014 | Test voltage, 60s<br>PIN 1-8 vs. PIN 9-16   | 1.5 | kV     |
| $U_{d, \text{prim-prim}}$       | M3014 | Test voltage between primary conductors, 5s<br>PIN 9 vs. PIN 11, PIN 11 vs. PIN 13, PIN 13 vs. PIN 15,<br>PIN 15 vs. PIN 9  | 1.5 | kV     |
| $U_{PDE}$                       | M3024 | Partial discharge voltage (extinction)<br>PIN 1-8 vs. PIN 9-16<br>*acc. to table 24   | 1.2 | kV rms |
| $U_{PD} \times 1.875$           | M3024 | Partial discharge voltage (extinction)<br>PIN 1-8 vs. PIN 9-16<br>*acc. to table 24   | 1.5 | kV rms |

\* IEC 61800-5-1:2007

**Other instructions:**

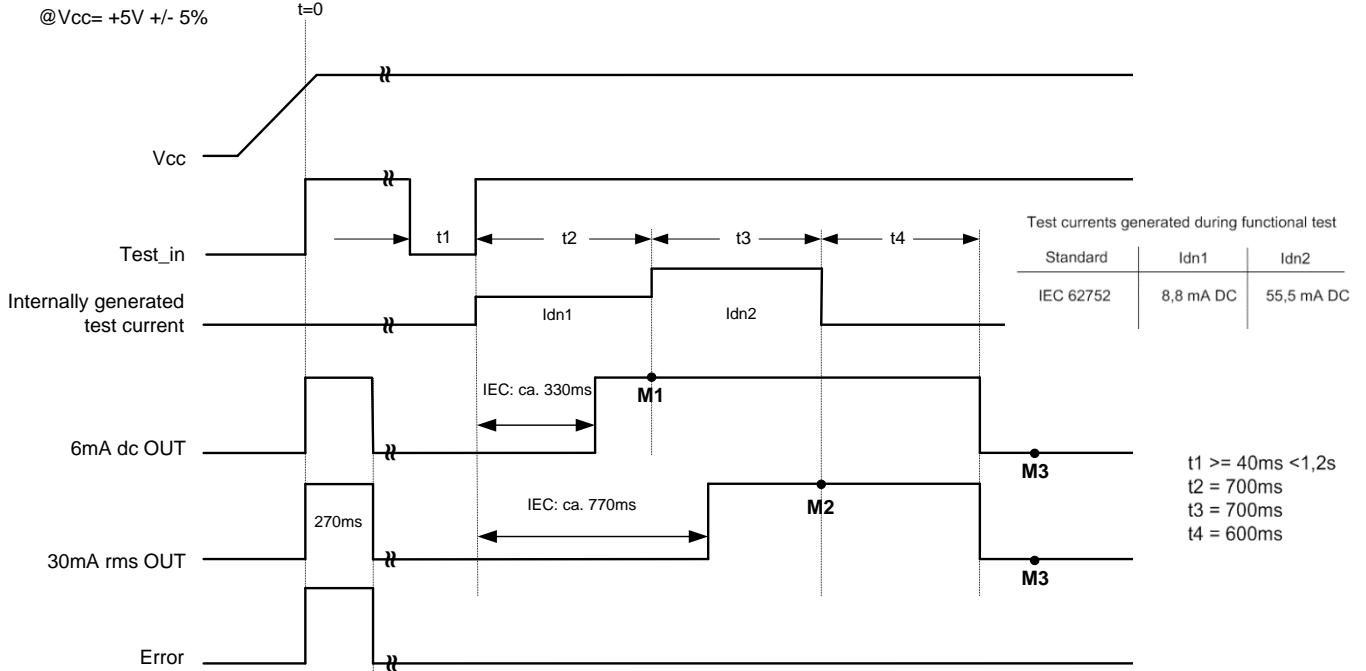
- Temperature of the primary conductor should not exceed 105°C.
- Vcc during Test-IN function test must be in rated range.
- Fall- and rise-time of Vcc:  $t > 10\mu$ s/V

**Figures:**



**Fig. 1: Meaning of switching recovery level**

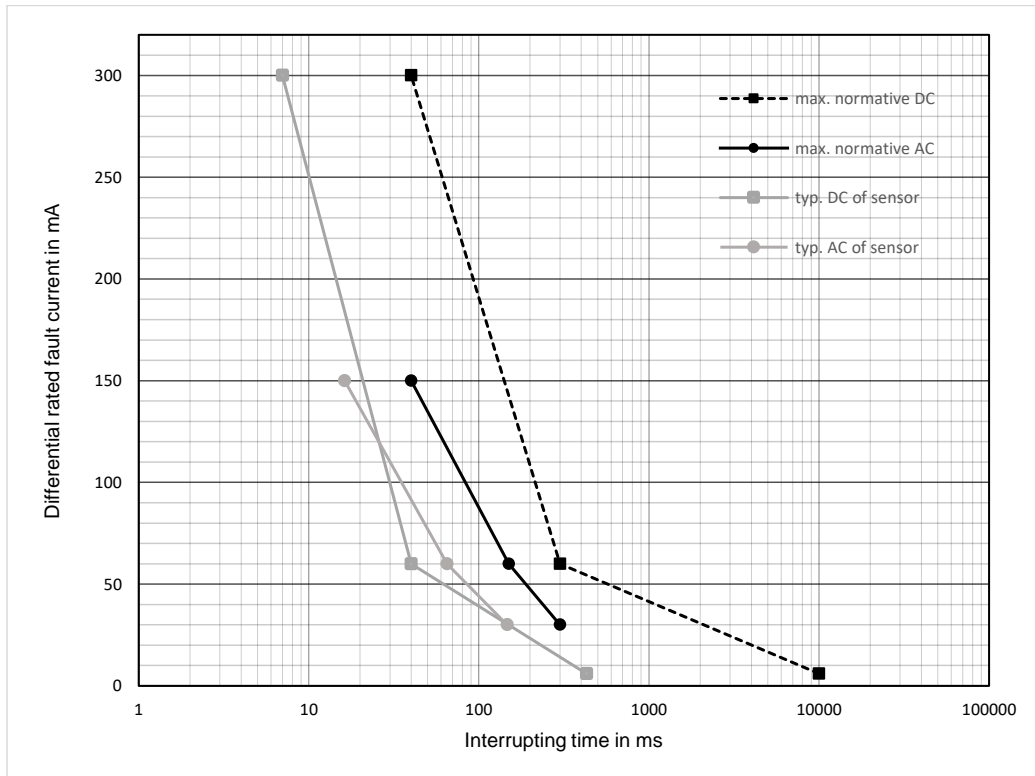
If the trip-level  $I_{\Delta N1}/I_{\Delta N2}$  is accomplished the corresponding output X6-OUT/X30-OUT will change its state from low-level (GND) to high impedance. Depending on the existence of the differential current  $I_{\Delta}$ , the outputs X6-OUT/X30-OUT will remain in their states until  $I_{\Delta}$  is below the recovery threshold  $I_{\Delta R1}/I_{\Delta R2}$ .



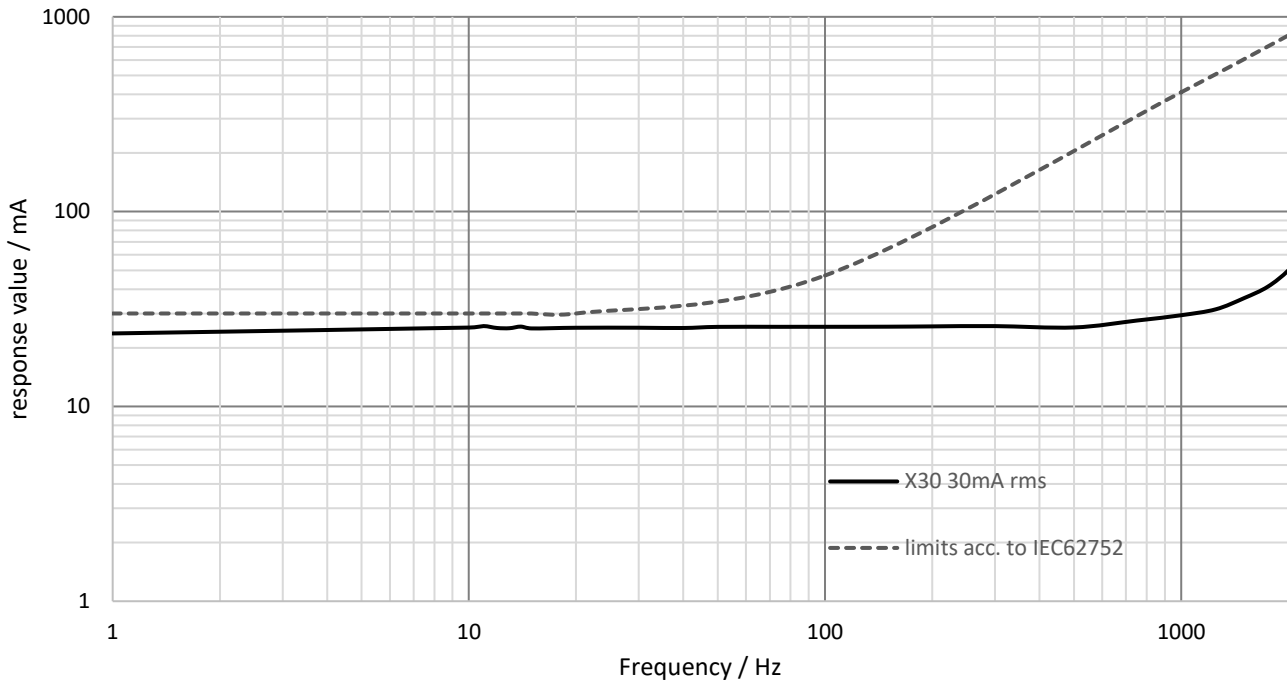
After activating the test sequence, the end product has to monitor the correct state of the switching outputs being used at the following points in time

- M1: check that 6mA dc OUT is disabled (latest time)
- M2: check that 30mA rms OUT is disabled
- M3: check that 30mA rms OUT resp. 6mA dc out is enabled

**Fig. 2: Power-Up timing diagram**



**Fig. 3: Interrupting Time according to IEC62752 (E)-1:2016 Table 2 + 3 and typical values of sensor**



**Fig. 4: Response value over frequency**

| X6-OUT         | X30-OUT        | ERROR-OUT      | State                           |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------------------|
| GND            | GND            | GND            | Normal condition                |
| High impedance | GND            | GND            | $I_{\Delta N1} \geq 6mA_{DC}$   |
| High impedance | High impedance | GND            | $I_{\Delta N2} \geq 30mA_{rms}$ |
| High impedance | High impedance | High impedance | Error, system fault             |

All other conditions not mentioned in the table are not possible. If these conditions occur, the sensor is in unknown state and describes an Error.

**Table 1: Possible output states**

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